STUDENTS 09.423

# Use of Alcohol, Drugs and Other Prohibited Substances

## DRUGS, ALCOHOL AND OTHER PROHIBITED SUBSTANCES

No pupil shall purchase, possess, attempt to possess, use, be under the influence of, sell, or transfer any of the following on or about school property, at any location of a school-sponsored activity, or en route to or from school or a school-sponsored activity:

- 1. Alcoholic beverages;
- 2. Controlled substances, prohibited drugs and substances and drug paraphernalia; and
- 3. Substances that "look like" a controlled substance. In instances involving look-alike substances, there must be evidence of the student's intent to pass off the item as a controlled substance.

In addition, students shall not possess prescription drugs for the purpose of sale or distribution.

### **DEFINITIONS**

Controlled substance means any substance or immediate precursor listed in Chapter 218A of the Kentucky Revised Statutes or any other substance added by regulation under KRS 218A.010.

Prohibited drugs include, but are not limited to, any substance that an individual may not sell, possess, use, distribute or purchase under Federal or Kentucky law.

Prohibited substances include:

- 1. All prescription drugs obtained without authorization, and
- 2. All prohibited substances however taken or used, including but not limited to, inhaling, ingesting, and/or injecting. These include, but are not limited to, prescribed and over-the-counter drugs, prohibited volatile substances as defined in <a href="KRS 217.900">KRS 217.900</a> or synthetic compounds/substances that are used or intended for use for an abusive and/or intoxicating purpose.

#### **AUTHORIZED MEDICATION**

Use of a drug authorized by and administered in accordance with a prescription from a physician or dentist shall not be considered in violation of this policy.

# **PENALTY**

Violation of this policy shall constitute reason for disciplinary action including suspension or expulsion from school and suspension or dismissal from athletic teams and/or other school-sponsored activities.

#### REPORTING

Employees of the District shall promptly make a report to the local police department, sheriff, or Kentucky State Police, by telephone or otherwise, if they know or have reasonable cause to believe that conduct has occurred which constitutes the use, possession, or sale of controlled substances on the school premises or within one thousand (1,000) feet of school premises, on a school bus, or at a school sponsored or sanctioned event. In addition, when they have reasonable belief that a violation has taken place, Principals shall immediately report to law enforcement officials when an act has occurred on school property or at a school-sponsored function that involves student possession of a controlled substance on school property in violation of the law.

STUDENTS 09.423 (CONTINUED)

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#### APPLICABILITY

The drug testing program applies to all students who choose to participate on high school varsity and sub varsity athletic teams grades 6 - 12, competitive extracurricular teams and organizations, and to all students who exercise parking privileges on school property.

Competitive extracurricular activities include high school sanctioned or sponsored extracurricular activities involving competition, comparison, or judging of the individuals or groups with other individuals or groups. These activities shall include, but not be limited to, archery, baseball, basketball, cheerleading, cross country, dance, football, golf, soccer, softball, swimming, tennis, track and field, volleyball, school-sponsored social clubs, academic teams, and local chapters of regional or national organizations. The subsequent addition of any varsity or sub varsity sport will immediately be subject to this policy.

## **DRUG TESTING PROGRAM**

This drug testing program is intended to support the comprehensive educational policies and programs of the high school in educating students and their parents and legal guardians as to the dangers inherent in the unlawful use of drugs. This program is further intended to provide encouragement to students who voluntarily choose to participate on athletic teams, in competitive extracurricular activities, and exercise parking privileges on school property to avoid such use and to strive to benefit from effective rehabilitation which such use has occurred.

Administrators shall not use information obtained in the course of administering this policy for disciplinary purposes other than those set forth herein. This policy is not designed to be used, nor shall it voluntarily be used, in any manner to provide a source of information for law enforcement agencies or for the prosecution of the students or to limit the student's participation in school activities, other than the limitations imposed by this policy. Without a specific written authorization from the tested student or parent/guardian, if the student is under eighteen (18) years of age, the administrator shall not release any student's test results to any person other than as described within this policy and corresponding procedure (Superintendent or his/her designee, Principal, Assistant Principal, Counselor, Director of Pupil Personnel, and the coaches/sponsors of covered activities and persons designated by the Superintendent on a "need to know basis"). Nothing in this policy will prevent the District from releasing any information as may otherwise be required by law or a lawfully issued subpoena or court order.

Testing shall be accomplished by the analysis of urine specimens obtained from the student. Collection and testing procedures shall be established, maintained, and administered to ensure:

- 1. Randomness of selection procedures;
- 2. Proper student identification;
- 3. Identification of each specimen with the appropriate student participant;
- 4. Maintenance of the unadulterated integrity of the specimen; and
- 5. Integrity of the collection and testing process, as well as the confidentiality of test results.

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### NOTICE TO PARTICIPANTS

A written copy of this drug testing policy and corresponding procedures is contained in the District Code of Conduct book provided to every student upon the start of school or enrollment of the student. Parents and students shall be required to sign a statement indicating that they have read and understand and fully agree to be bound by the terms, conditions, and procedures under this policy.

### PREVENTION PROGRAM

The Superintendent shall establish a comprehensive and on-going drug-free/alcohol-free prevention program for all students which shall include notice to students and parents of the following:

- 1. The dangers of drug/alcohol/substance abuse in the schools;
- 2. The District's policies and related procedures on drug-free/alcohol-free schools;
- 3. The requirement for mandatory compliance with the District's established standards of conduct, including those that prohibit use of alcohol, drugs and other controlled and prohibited substances;
- 4. Information about available drug/alcohol counseling programs and available rehabilitation/student assistance programs; and
- 5. Penalties that may be imposed upon students for violations of this policy.

# **REFERENCES:**

KRS 158.150; KRS 158.154; KRS 158.155

KRS 160.290; KRS 161.180

KRS 217.900; KRS 218A.020; KRS 218A.1430; KRS 218A.1447

OAG 82-633: OAG 93-32

Clark County Board of Education vs. Jones, KY. App., 625 S. W. 2d 586 (1981).

Board of Ed. of Tecumseh Public School District, Independent School Dist. No. 92 of Pottawatomie Cty. v. Earls, \_\_\_\_ U.S. \_\_\_\_, 242 F.3d 1264 (2002).

<u>Improving America's Schools Act of 1994 (IASA), Title IV: Safe and Drug-Free Schools and Communities</u>

#### RELATED POLICY:

09.2241

Adopted/Amended: 9/22/2014

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